

**A`k` AvdMmb`vb**  
mvBqx` i vn&vZj vn&nvtkgx  
(Qvcv ntqtQ cŁg Avtj v 26 A±vei 2001)

[cneĪ Ki Avtb AvtQ ōtn gvgbMY! hv` tKvb cvcvPvix tZvgv` i vbKU tKvb evZP Avbqb Kti, tZvgiv Zvny cixŃv Kvi qv t`wLte, cvtQ AĀZvekZ tZvgiv tKvb m=cŌvqtK ŃwZMŌ -Kvi qv em, Ges cti tZvgv` i KZKtgP Rb` tZvgv` Mtk AbzB nBtZ nq|Ō mjv ūRjvZ 49: 6]

[mvBqx` i vn&vZj vn&nvtkgx AvdMmb`vbi āvg`gvb ivŃ` Z vhbv m=cŌZ gvKŃ hyŃ ivŃ` mdti wMtqŌtj b| vbtPi tj LwU j m GtĀj tmi K`vj tcvbŃv vekje`vj tq 10 gvP©2001 wZvb th e³Zv t`b Zvi kŌvZvj vci m=ūw` Z ifc.]

GB gvĪ Avvg cūĒZt` i mvĪ\_ GKUv mfv t\_ĪK AvmiQ, Ges tmLvĪb cŁg th wclqUv vbtq Avgiv K\_v ej tZ`i` KtiwQj vg Zv nt`Q gvZŃ Ges GLvĪb cŁg th wclqUv vbtq Avgiv K\_v`i` KtiwQ Zvl nt`Q gvZŃ GUv eoB cwi Zvtci th, Avgiv KZ Kg t`LĪZ cvB Ges KZ Kg Rvb| tKDB AvdMmb`vbi mgm`v\_tj v t`LĪj v bv; AvtMI tKD Zv t`ĪLvb| Avi GLb th GKgvĪ wclqe` AvdMmb`vbtK cŌZvbvZj Ki tQ Zv nt`Q gvZŃ

AvdMmb`vbtK Gwkqvi miŪ`j ejv nq| ZvB Avgiv f-ĪKškj MZ Ae`vĪbi Kvi tY`ĪfŃM tcvqr`Q| Avgiv 18 kZĪK`ĪfŃM mtqŌ, 19 kZĪK, Ges GLb GB kZĪKĪ Avgiv Pig`ĪfŃM tcvnr`Q| Avgiv wclUKt`i AvμgY Kvi vb| Avgiv i`kt`i AvμgY Kvi vb| ZvivB AvgvĪ`iĪK AvμgY Kti tQ|

Zvntj t`ĪLb AvdMmb`vbi mgm`v AvgvĪ`i`Zvi Kiv bq|

### **ĪmvfĪqZ AvMŪmb**

AvdMmb`vbi m=cŌZK mgm`vi mĪcvZ NtŪ 1979 mvĪj| AvdMmb`vb GKUv kwšeYŃt`k wQj| i`kiv Zvt`i 140,000 tmbvnm 1979 mvĪj i wĪtm=Ī gvĪm AvdMmb`vb AvμgY Ki tĪj v, tmLvĪb GK`kK atĪ \_vKĪj v, ctbtĪv j Ń gvbl tgĪi tdj tĪj v, AvĪv`k j Ń tĪj vKĪK cĪy Ki tĪj v, Ges iwkqvi bksmZvi Kvi tY tcšĪb`ytKwU tĪj vĪKi gĪa` 60 j Ń t`kvšix ntĪj v| GgbwK GLbl, AvgvĪ`i mšĪbiv gviv hv`Q Kvi Y Zviv AvgvĪ`i Rb` gvBb ctĪZ tiĪL tMtQ| Ges tKDB Gme RvĪb bv|

Ab`wĪK, iwkqvb`Lj`wĪĪZj KvtĪj gvKŃ mi Kvi, wclUK mi Kvi, divmx, Pxbv, Ges Ab`mKĪj mg\_Ń hvMĪq GtmtQ gRvnr`xb vtĪgi cŌZ-wecext`i| cvK`vb GiKg gvĪ mvZwU`j Ges BivĪb AvUwU`j iwkqvi`Lj`wĪĪZj wei`fx j tŃtQ| iwkqvbiv PĪj hvevi ci Zviv mKĪj AvdMmb`vĪb GĪm XĪKĪj v| Zvt`i cŌZ`ĪKi wfbwrfbvgZv`k©Avi wQj Mv`v Mv`v A`Ī| Ges GKUv tKvĪb ALĒ cĪkvb bv\_vKevi Kvi tY Zviv AvdMmb`vĪb hvx Ki tZ\_vKĪj v|

Zviv th Ńq-ŃwZ Kti tQ Zv iwkqvbĪ`i t\_ĪKĪ fqĪi| tKej ivRavb Kvetj B 63,000 gvbl gviv ctŃtQ| GB`bivĪR`i Kvi tY AvĪv j Ń`ĪkK tĪj vK t`k tŃtŃtQ|

### **Zvj evĪbi`i`**

GB "bivR" Avi aŷsm t`tL Zwiĵ evb bvtġ GK`j QvĪ, Zwiĵ evb ktāi gvtb GK`j QvĪ (Avgvġ`i fvlvq QvĪi eġePb nġ"Q Zwiĵ evb; Avi ex fvlvq GUV `BRb QvĪtKI tevSvtZ cvġi, wKŠ' Avgvġ`i fvlvq tevSvq QvĪ iv) Avġ`vj b Mġo Zĵ tĵ v hvi bvg wKŃv\_Ń`i Avġ`vj b| GUV cġtġ `i" nġqġtĵ v AvdMmb`vġbi `wŃtĵi GKUV cġ`k Kv`vntĵ | GUV NġUġQ hLb GKRB hġcŃfĵev KgvŪvi `Rb wKtĵvix tġtġK AcniY Kġi Zvġ`i kxj Zvnmw NUVĵv| tMb tġtġ `ŃUvi gv-evew GKUV `ġĵ wMġq wKŃtĵKi KvġQ mrvh` PvBĵ b|

H `ġĵ i wKŃK ZLb, Zwi 53 Rb QvĪ mġZ, tKeĵ 16 Uv e`K thvMvo Kġi H KgvŪvġi i NmU AvġgY Ki tĵ b| tġtġ `RbġK D×vi Kievi ci Zwi H KgvŪvġi tK durnġZ Sĵ tġ w`tġQĵ b, mġ\_ Zvi `ġĵ i Avġiv AġbKġK| GB Kwmbx meĲB ej v nġq `vġK| weieml GB KwmbxUvġK D×Z KġiġQ| GB Kwmbx `ġb Avġiv eġ wKŃv\_Ń`GB Avġ`vj tġ mwiĵ nġqġtĵ b Ges Acivci hġcŃfĵ`i wbi`ĵKiġZ `i" Kġiġtĵ b|

GB wKŃv\_Ń`Avġ`vj bB GLb ivRavb mn t`tki 95% wġqŠY Kġi | tMb hġcŃfĵ`i GKvsk tKeĵ AvdMmb`vġbi DĒi fvtM i tġ tMġQ|

## Avgvġ`i ARĲ

Avgiv gvĪ cuP eQi mi Kvġi AmQ, Ges wġP tĵ Lv G, tĵ v ARĲ KġiġQ, Ges Avcbvi v AġbġKB Zv Rvġbb bv:

1. cġg Avgiv hv KġiġQ Zv nġ"Q GB LE-weLE t`kUvġK GKwĪZ Kiv| AvdMmb`vġbi AvġM cuP fMwġk LuĒZ wġtĵ v| Avgiv GġK tRvov ĵ wMġqġQ, Ggb mġtġ hLb G KvR Avi tKD Kġi wġ|
2. wġZxq th wRwmbUv Avgiv KġiġQ, hvġZ mevB wedĵ nġtġQ, Zv nġĵ v gvġĵ RbġK wbi`ĵKiv| hġ×i ci cġZwU AvdMvġbi KvġQ GKUV Kĵ vmbKf wġĵ, GgbwK Avġiv AZ`vġġK A`ġn`ĵthgb w÷sMvi wġmvBĵ, GgbwK Zvġ`i dvBUvi tġb Ges dvBUvi tġwĵ KĲvi wġĵ | GB tĵ vK, tĵ vġK wbi`ĵKiv cġq Am`e ġġb nġ"Qĵ v| 1992 mġĵ RwiZmsN 3 wewĵ qb Wĵ vġi Rb` Avte`b Kġi, tMb UvKv w`tġ A`ĵtĵ v cġtġq Kite eġĵ | GB Dġ`vMUVi Amvi Zwi Rb` KLġvB ev`ewġZ nġwġ, Ges mKġĵ B AvdMmb`vġbi cġh½ fġĵ tMĵ | Zvntĵ wġZxq KvRUv Avgiv KġiġQ t`tki 95% Astki A`ĵD×vi |
3. ZZxq th KvRUv KġiġQ Avgiv Zv nġ"Q AvdMmb`vġbi GKUV GKK cġkmb cġZōv hv weMZ 10 eQi aġi GLvġb wġtĵ v bv|
4. Avgvġ`i PZL`ARĲUv mKġĵi KvġQB we`šqKi th Avgiv weġkĵi Amġġ Pvl i 75% Kwġtġ ġġwQ| AvdMmb`vġbi weġkĵi Amġġġi 75% Drcv`b KiġZv| MZ eQi Avgiv GKUV wWwġ Rwi Kwi hvġZ gvġĵ Rb Avi Amġġ Pvl bv Kġi, Ges GB eQi, RwiZmsN gv`K wġqŠY KġfġP BDGbwWwġc, Ges Zvġ`i cġvb wġ: evbW`Gd mMte`Nvl Yv Ki tĵ b th Amġġ Pvl 0%| tMĵvq, nġ"Q bv, ġġKevġi B Pvl nġ"Q bv| cġh½Z GUV RwiZmsġNi wġġRi Rb` Lġ fĵĵ Lei wġtĵ v bv KvY Zvġ`i AġbġKiB ġġZ Pvkwi tLvq v tMġQ| BDGbwWwġc-ġZ, 700 Z\_vKw\_Z weġkġġ KĵR KiġZb tMLvġb Ges gvġġb tġġZb Ges KLġvB AvdMmb`vġbi hvbġb| ġġĵ Avgiv hLb GB wWwġ Rwi Kĵĵg, Amġ Rwb th Zwi v Lĵk nbġb| Ges GB eQġi Zwi v Pvkwi nwi tġtġQb|
5. Avgvġ`i cġġġ mġĵġ` nġ"Q gvbeġaKvi cġcġZōv| GLb, Avcbvi v fveġZ cvġi b th Avgiv gvbeġaKvi ĵ`Nġbi mġ\_ hġ` AmQ| ev`e nġ"Q ġġKevġi B Dġev| GKRB gvġġi tġŠĵ K AwaKvġi ġġa` AvġQ tetP `vKvi AwaKvi | Avgvġ`i AvġM, AvdMmb`vġbi tKDB kwšġZ emevm KiġZ cvġi Zv bv| Avgiv cġg th KvRUv KġiġQ Zv nġĵ v, gvġĵ RbġK GKwU wbi`c` I kwšeY`Rxeb `vb Kiv| wġZxq eo th wRwmbUv Avgiv wbi`ōZ KġiġQ Zv nġ"Q

gvb| Rbtbi Rb" Aeva l wbitc¶ b"vqwePvi; l Lvfb Avcbvt` i gZb bv, wePvi wKbtZ nq bv| AvdMmb`-vfb b"vqwePvi nq"Q gP Ges Abvqvmj f`|

## bvix AwaKvi

bvix AwaKvi j •Ntbi `vtq Avgvt` i mgvtj vPbv Kiv nq"Q| Avcbviv wK Rvttbb Avgvt` i AvtM Kx NUtZv? GLvfb wKQy AvdMvb t` LtZ cwrQ, Zviv wbdqB Avgvi mvf\_ GKgz nteb th, AvdMmb`-vfb Mlgf` tk bviat` i Rxe-Rsi gZv Kti e`envi Kiv nqZv| Av¶wi K At\_B Zvt` i wev¶ Kiv nqZv| GB NY" ti l qvR Avgiv eU Kwi | `vqx evQvB Kievi tej vq Zvt` i gZvgtZi tKvb `vg wQjtj v bv| cUg Avgiv thUv Kij vg Zv nq"Q Zvt` i tK wBR fne l`Z tetQ wbtZ w` j vg|

AvdMmb`-vfb AvtKuv e`vci NUtZv th, DctXSKb wntmte bviat` i wevbgq Pj tZv| Aek`B GtZ ag¶q wKQy tbB, Guv mvs`wZK| `¶Uv wee`gvb tMvox wbtRt` i gta` i dv Kitz PvbTj Zviv bvix wevbgq Kitzv| Guv GLb eU Kti t`qv nqqtQ|

mvavi YZ hv ej v nq `vtK AvdMmb`-vfb m¶tU, Zvi Dte`vUvB NtU, bviav KvR Kti | Guv mZ" th 1996 mvfj ivRavbx Kvej `Lj Kievi AvM chS-Avgiv bviat` i Ntii tfZti `vKtZ ej Zvg| Gi gvfb GB bq th Avgiv tP¶qU Zviv wPi Kvj B Ntii tfZti `vKb| Avgiv etj wQ tKv\_vl AvBb tbB, k;Lj v tbB, Avcbvt` i Ntii tfZti `vKtZ nte|

Avgiv gvbl RbtK wbi `; Kij vg, AvBb-k;Lj v cUzwZ Kij vg, Ges GLb bviav KvR KitzQb| mZ", bviav GLvbKvi gZ cUzi ¶lv gS¶vj tq KvR Ktib bv| Avgiv PvB bv th Avgvt` i bviav h¶-¶egwBk tnvb, wKsev Zviv weAvctb `k¶xq e` AvKvti e`eUZ tnvb| Zviv KvR Ktib `v`" gS¶vj tq, w¶¶lv gS¶vj tq, mgvRKj `vY gS¶vj tq, Ges Gi Kg|

GKB fite bviav w¶¶lv wbtq Avgvt` i tKvtbvB mgm`v tbB| Avgiv etj wQ th Avgiv w¶¶lv PvB, Ges w¶¶lvZ Avgiv ntevB Zv Kvtiv tKvtbv Pvc `vKK ev bvB `vKK, KviY Zv Avgvt` i wek¶tmi Ask| Avgiv tmUv Kitz Aw`o| hLb Avgiv c`K `g `vKvi K\_v ewj, Zvi gvfb GB bq th Avgiv PvB bv Avgvt` i bviav w¶¶lvZ tnvK| Guv mZ" th Avgiv mn-w¶¶lv wect¶¶| wKs` Guv mZ" bq th Avgiv bviav w¶¶lv wect¶¶|

GgbwK Avgvt` i GLbl `g AvtQ, wKs` mgm`v nq"Q mnvq-m¶ut` i | Avgiv GB Kg¶¶P `tj v evovtZ cvi wQ bv| Avgvt` i mi Kvti i AvtM bvbv ai tbi cv`m¶P Pvj ywQjtj v| ivRvt` i e` bv Kti Ggb cv`m¶P wQjtj v, KgjwB÷t` i e` bv Kti Ggb cv`m¶P wQjtj v, Ges mvZUv `tj i ct¶¶i cv`m¶P wQjtj v| tm Kvi tY, Kx cov DvPZ, Zv wbtq QvT QvT xiv t`vUvqv cto th tZv|

Avgiv cv`m¶P GKTxKitiYi KvtR nvZ w`tqU Ges tmUv Pj tQ| m¶cUz Avgiv AvdMmb`-vfb mKj eo kni Ges Kv`vrv¶i w¶¶Krmv weAvb Abj ` cpivq Pvj yKti wQ| w¶¶Krmv Abj t` QvT t` i t`tk teuk msL`vq QvT xiv tj Lv cov KitzQ| Zte Zviv c`K c`K w¶¶lvqZtb cotQ| Ges mBwK cl` `tj vl tgqtq` i Rb" `g Pvj yKti tQ| Avgv Rvmb Zv ht`o bq, wKs` GUKzchSB Kievi mvg\_`nqqtQ Avgvt` i |

## l mvgv web j vt` b

Avgiv mS¶mev`tk c¶t cvl KZvi `vtql AwfHj¶ | Avi gwK¶t` i KvtQ mS¶mev` wKsev mS¶m ej tZ tevSvq tKej web j vt` b| Avcbviv GLb tmB AvdMmb`-vfb K Rvbteb bv, wKsev Rvbteb bv th web j vt` b 17 eQi ati AvdMmb`-vfb AvtQb GgbwK Avgvt` i Aw`Zj `Zwi nevi tXi AvtM| web j vt` b AvdMmb`-vfb wQjtj b, tmwvftqZ BDwqbtbi wei t`x h¶ Kiti tQb, Ges wq: ti vbi ti M`vb, gwK¶bi ZLbKvi tcm¶WvU, Ges wq: wVK tPvB Gme gvbl RbtK ej tZb gP` thv`v wKsev ej tZb `vaxbZvi exi eM,¶Kvi Y Giiv Zvt` i `vt`\_g tawQjtj b |



gtb AvtQ MePpF Kx etj uQtj b? wZwb etj uQtj b th, wZwb gwKb h³ i vtofi mePvBtZ eo ¶wZwU Ki tZ hvf"Ob| mevB gtb Ki t j v cvi gvYweK A`je`envi Kti wZwb h³ i vo³ Dwo tq w` tZ hvf"Ob| wKš' wZwb ej t j b, Avwg l t` i kT` tK mwi tq w` tZ hwr"Q| Ges Zvi ci wZwb tmwrf tqZ BDwbqb tK LÊ LÊ Ki t j b| wZwb mwKb etj uQtj b| wZwb tmwrf tqZ BDwbqb t f t O t` evi ci eü t j v tKi PvKwi tM tQ: tCvUwMb t` tK, wAvBG t` tK, Ges GdweAvB t` tK, Kvi Y ZLb Zvt` i Avi cØqvRb tbB|

ZvB Avgv t` i gtb nq th tevanq GB t j v K` t j v GLb GKRB RPyeyo LjR tQ| n tZ cvti th Zviv Zvt` i ewl R evtRU tK wmx Ki tZ Pvq, n tZ cvti th Zviv Pvq Zvt` i bVmw tKiv Zvt` i cØqvRb teva Ki "K|

AvdMw b` vb tKv t b v mšymx iv o³ bq; Avgiv GgbwK GKUv mP l evbv tZ cw i b v| wKfv te Avgiv GKUv mšymx iv o³ ntev? wKfv te Avgiv ` ybqvi cØZ GKUv ugwK tZ cwi YZ nB? hw` wek! mšymev` mwZ` B mšym kã n tZ Drmw i Z n t q ` y t K Zv n t j t g j v t` k AvtQ hvi v e`vcK aYsm h t` Ai Rb` A`je`evbvq, hvi v cvi gvYweK A`je`evbvq, Zviv mšymx iv o³, Avgiv bB|

## Aetiva

GLb, Avgv t` i wei t` x Aetiva| Avi GB Aetiva we` t` msKU t` Lv w` t q t Q| hw` l Avgiv B tZvg t` B eü msK t` U i ga` w` t q hw` Q N 23 eQt i i avivew nK h x, Avgv t` i AeKvW t g v mePZ tK aYsm n t q h v l q v, Ges ki Yv` P msKU, Ges Avgv t` i Kw l R w g t Z c t Z i v L v j` Ü-gvB t bi msKU N nVv K t i B R w i Z m s N, i w k q v i c Ø i v P b v m t g Z, AvdMw b` v t b i wei t` x Aetiva Av t i v c Ki t Q|

Ges Aetiva Ab t g v` b t c t q t Q; Avgiv Aetiva i w k v i | GKgym Av t M K t q K Ø k ev` P v g v i v t M t Q| m v Z Ø k ev` P v g v i v t M t Q Acy o t Z Ges P i g ` k Z` c Ø v t n | t K D B G w b t q K \_ v c h S - e j t j v b v | A \_ P c Ø Z` t K B g w Z P e` v c v i U v R v t b |

## gvb| gi t Q Avi gwZ P t g i v g Z

miv ` y b q v h L b A` g w Z K Aetiva Av t i v c K t i Avgv t` i f i w e l` r aYsm K t i w` t` Q, Z L b Avgv t` i A Z x Z w b t q ` j f e b v K i e v i t K v t b v A w a K v i Z v t` i t b B | Avwg m` i ` B t i t h v M v t h v M K t i u Q, Avwg Z u t` i w R t` A m K t i u Q t K b g w Z P f v O t Z P v q, Avwg D t j g r t` i c l` c Ø v t b i m t ½ K \_ v e j t j u Q w h w b w m x v S U v w b t q u Q t j b, w Z w b Avgv t` K e j t j b t h B D t b t` v Ges Av t i K U v G b w R l m P t W b t` t K, b w K A v i t K v t b v ` v w U t b w f q t` k b i l t q e v m P t W b G i K g t K v t b v t` k t` t K Z v i v G t m t Q G K U v c Ø R ± w b t q, e y o t Z ¶ t t q h v l q v G B m e g w Z P K t g i v g Z K i v n t e | t b Z e v` Z v t` i t K A b t i v a K i t j b h v t Z U v K v` t j v g w Z P t g i v g t Z L i P b v K t i e v` P v t` i R x e b i ¶ v t` \_ L i P K i v n q |

GBme f` t j v t K i v e j t j v, Ø b v, G B U v K v n t` Q g w Z P R b` | O t j v K R b m w Z` m w Z` t L t c t M w O t j v | Z v i v e j t j v, h w` Avgv t` i e v` P v t` i w e l q w U t Z i g i v` i` Z i b v ` v l Z v n t j G B g w Z P t j v Avgiv t f t O t` t e v | A v c b v i v G B A e` v q c o t j K x K i t Z b? h w` A v c b v t` i t P v t L i m v g t b e v` P v i v g v i v t h t Z v, h w` A v c b v t` i w e i t` x A e t i v a \_ v K t Z v, A v i h w` t m m g` - t j v K R b g w Z P e v b r t Z A v m t Z v h v i v w b t R i v B A e t i v a A v t i v c K t i t Q? w K K i t Z b A v c b v i v?

## Kwd Avbvb

Avi AvtQb Kwd Avbvb| Kwd Avbvb tK tZv Avcbviv tP tbb, RwiZmstNi gnvmwPe? wZwb cwK` vb tM t j b, Ges e j t j b t m L v t b Avgv t` i c Ø Z w b a t` i m t ½ m v ¶ v r K i t e b | G B t j v K U v A v m e v i e` v c v t i t K v t b w` b B M v K t i b w b, G m e w k i t` i

e"vcvfi K\_v ej tZ Mv Kti bmb, wbtR t\_tK tKvfbw`b 60 j q ki Yv\_® cñt½ K\_v ej tZ Mv Kti bmb, Ges KLtbvB AvdMmb`vbi `vri t`\*i cñt½ K\_v etj bmb | wZwb H AÃtj tMtQb GB gwZ®tj vi Kvi tY |

GUv mwZ", mwZ`B cwi nvtmi | GB tj vK\_s t j vi wki t` i wbtq gv\_ve`\_v tbB, huiv gviv hvf`Qb Zwt` i wbtq gv\_ve`\_v tbB, wft`kx n` t`q tci e"vcvfi | gv\_ve`\_v tbB; Zwt` i gv\_ve`\_v i ay gwZ®tj v wbtq | Ges Awg wbowZ th Zui v Avgvt` i HwZtn`i e"vcvfi | Lp tewk wPŠwMŦ - bb | Zwt` i wPŠv` i agvŦ Zwt` i wKwbK `vb wbtq | nqtZvev, gwZ®tj v mvgtb \_vKtj , l Lvfb Zwt` i GKUv fv t j v wKwbK `vb nte |

Ges Awg GI wbowZ th, GBme Aetiva hv Avgvt` i mi Kvfi i l ci Prcvfbv ntqtQ KLtbv Avgvt` i e`j vtZ cvi te bv, Kvi Y Avgvt` i KvQ Avgvt` i Av`kŦvB me | A\_ŠwZK Aetiva w`tq Avgvt` i gZv`k`e`j vevi cŦPón tKvfbv KvR Avmte bv | GUv gwKŦ hy³ ivtó³ KvR KitZ cvfi , thLvfb Av\_ŦwZB me, wKŠ Avgvt` i KvQ, Avgvt` i Av`kŦ me | Ges Avgiv wekjm Kwi th wKQybvŦi Rb` teŦP \_vKvi PvBtZ wKQyGKUvi Rb` gti hvl qv AfbK fv t j v |

(BvUvi tBU t\_tK msMnxZ, Abpvn` : **gvbm tPŠajx**)